<u>Title:</u> Northcentral Montana Off-Station Spring Wheat Variety Performance Evaluations

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Kurt Kammerzell, Landowner, Chester

Pete Lumsden & John Flansaas, Landowners, Loring

Terry McKeever, Landowner, Loma

Objectives:

Diverse cropping environments exist within the five-county area most closely served by Northern Agricultural Research Center. Winter wheat, spring wheat, barley, durum and oat production together in the five counties (Blaine, Chouteau, Hill, Liberty and Phillips), represents over 28 percent of the 2016-2020 statewide cereal production totals (43 percent for winter wheat, 28 percent for spring wheat and 21 percent for durum). Producers are keenly interested in variety performance data generated under local conditions. It is our objective, within budget and other resource limitations, to evaluate small grain variety performance, over time, under conditions representative of specific areas of northern Montana, yet differing from that of the Research Center. Growers are provided reliable, unbiased, up-to-date information to make comparisons among improved spring wheat varieties. This report provides producers in northcentral Montana the information necessary to select varieties best suited for their specific area and growing conditions.

Methods:

Standard off-station spring wheat variety performance trials were conducted on chemical fallow or minimal tillage during 2021 in four northern Montana counties.

Dryland Spring Wheat Trials:

Cederberg Farm, Blaine County
 Flansaas/Lumsden Farm, Phillips County
 McKeever Farms, Chouteau County
 Kammerzell Farm, Liberty County
 S13-T36N-R25E
 S24-T35N-R29E
 S28-T27N-R10E
 S12-T31N-R5E

All four spring wheat trials consisted of 25 entries, and were seeded in replicated, 3-row, 22-foot plots on a 12-inch row spacing, utilizing a self-propelled cone seeder with Atom Jet paired row openers. All rows of each plot were trimmed to a harvest length of approximately 17 feet with a three-point rototiller. Plant height was measured from the soil surface to the top of the head, excluding awns, and percent sawfly cutting was visually estimated for each plot immediately prior to harvest. A 'Wintersteiger' small plot combine, funded in part by the Montana Wheat and Barley Committee, was used to harvest each 3-row plot. Seed was cleaned prior to measuring plot weight for yield determination. Protein, test weight and moisture content were determined using a Foss Infratec 1241 near infrared analyzer. Falling number was determined using a Perten FN1700 according to the FGIS Directive 9180.38. Other variables specific to each individual trial are listed with the current year data tables.

Please note that research trial <u>seed yield results recorded under wheat stem sawfly pressure</u> are likely much higher than a producer should expect. Small plot variety trials are managed to assess maximum yield potential and are harvested in such a way that all stems and heads are picked up by the combine, regardless of lodging or cutting due to sawfly. Pickup guards coupled with an extremely slow ground speed and an exceptionally low cutting height help researchers collect all heads in order to assess seed yield potential. If you are a producer in a wheat stem sawfly environment, although hollow stemmed varieties may be high yielding in research trials in your area, we strongly

recommend against growing those hollow stemmed varieties. Please be aware that if you seed hollow stemmed varieties with sawfly present, you are only creating a breeding ground for future generations of sawfly in your area and not helping combat the pest population.

Results:

Spring wheat seed yields at Turner averaged just over 18 bu/ac (Table 1). 'NS Presser CLP' was the top yielding entry producing just under 24 bu/ac. 'Dagmar' and breeding lines MT 1931 and MT 1934 all produced yields statistically equal to that of NS Presser CLP. Test weights of all spring wheat entries for this site averaged just under 57 lb/bu. Following a severe hailstorm in 2014, there were consecutive years with no wheat stem sawfly cutting or infestation in the spring wheat trial at Turner, with only minimal cutting from 2017 through 2021. Plant height, yield, protein, falling number and sawfly cutting data for the 2021 Turner dryland spring wheat trial are summarized in Table 1

Comparable averages are calculated using a standard check variety when not all entries are present in a specific trial for all years. Variety means are adjusted by multiplying the actual check mean by the ratio of the individual variety mean compared to the check mean for the same years as tested. All varieties are then directly comparable to each other when in the same nursery. A minimum of three years of data is necessary to be included in the comparable average calculation. Nine-year comparable averages (2012-2022) for spring wheat seed yield and test weight at Turner are summarized in Table 2, while nine-year comparable averages for protein content and wheat stem sawfly cutting are summarized in Table 3.

Loring spring wheat yields averaged nearly 33 bu/ac with breeding line MT 1931 producing the highest seed yield at over 38 bu/ac (Table 4). 'Lanning' and three additional breeding lines produced seed yields statistically equal to that of MT 1931. For the seventh consecutive year, sawfly cutting was virtually nonexistent in the trial at the Loring site. Plant height, yield, test weight, moisture, protein, falling number and wheat stem sawfly cutting data for the 2021 Loring dryland spring wheat trial are summarized in Table 4. Nine-year comparable averages for spring wheat seed yield and test weight at Loring are summarized in Table 5, while nine-year comparable averages for protein content and wheat stem sawfly cutting are summarized in Table 6.

In 2013, off-station spring wheat trials were re-established near Loma. This site was hit very hard by severe drought following very good early season establishment. The 2021 spring wheat was also laden with an aggressive infestation of grashoppers prior to harvest, resulting in a fair number of chewed stems and dropped heads. Seed yields for 2021 averaged only 14 bu/ac (Table 7). 'Corbin' was the highest yielding entry at just under 20 bu/ac and 'WB Gunnison' was the only entry to produce a yield statistically equal to that of Corbin. Sawfly damage in the spring wheat small plot scenario averaged just under 28 percent cutting while head and stem loss due to grasshopper feeding was just over 24 percent. Plant height, yield, test weight, protein, falling number, sawfly cutting and grasshopper feeding data for the 2021 Loma dryland spring wheat trial are summarized in Table 7. Nine-year comparable averages for spring wheat seed yield and test weight at Loma are summarized in Table 8, while nine-year comparable averages for protein content and wheat stem sawfly cutting are summarized in Table 9.

Spring wheat seed yields at Chester averaged 23 bu/ac, while test weights averaged just over 54 lb/bu (Table 10). MSU breeding line MT 1938 was the highest yielding entry at just under 27 bu/ac. Seed yields of Corbin, Dagmar, WB Gunnison and 'WB9879CLP', along with three other MSU breeding lines produced yields statistically equal to that of MT 1938. Sawfly cutting in the small plot scenario averaged just over 17 percent in 2021. Falling numbers are extremely low at Chester in 2021, for all entries, due to a late harvest occurring in early September, following a substantial rain event in mid-August. Plant height, yield, test weight, protein, falling number and sawfly cutting data for the 2021 Chester dryland spring wheat trial are summarized in Table 10. Eight-year comparable averages for protein content and wheat stem sawfly cutting are summarized in Table 12.

Summary:

Cropping environments for 2021 started out cooler and drier than average quickly turning to warmer and drier than normal, with many spring seeded crops showing drought stress by late May to early June. Timely rainfall was spotty during the mid- to latter part of May, all the way through harvest, creating significant negative impacts on regional seed yields and test weights. Turner received below average rainfall throughout the season, while the Loring site received several timely and significant precipitation events that led to nearly double the seed yield of Turner. The Loma site

had good moisture early, however higher than normal temperatures, limited rainfall and heavy grasshopper infestations had negative effects on seed yield. The Chester area also started the season with adequate soil moisture, but fell into the same hot, dry weather pattern of most of northcentral Montana. The Turner, Loma and Chester sites were all seeded into chemical fallow and the Loring location was seeded into chemical fallow ground that had been minimally tilled to eliminate potential weed issues.

This work has been strongly supported by producers near each of the off-station locations, and by the Northern Agricultural Research Center Advisory Council. With budget and other resources allowing, it is planned to continue off-station cereal variety investigations in the five-county area. The Loring location is entering its twenty-seventh year, and the cooperator and area producer interest and support has been outstanding. The Turner location is only 32 miles from the Loring site, but growing conditions are quite different. Cooperator and producer support in the Big Flat area has been outstanding through the years with 2021 marking 38 years at the present Turner site. Various winter and spring cereal trials have been conducted with great producer support at the Chouteau County location, between Big Sandy and Loma, since 1998. The Chester location was reestablished in 2014 following a prolonged absence of uniform off-station spring cereal testing in Liberty County.

Recognition:

This research would not have been possible without the assistance of the following seasonal employees: Peyton Brown, Savannah Dawson, Teresa Miller, Kristin Obresley, Treygan Olson, Rhoda Peterson and Ivy Thomas.

TABLE 1. Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Cultivar Evaluation Nursery Grown Off-Station at the Max Cederberg Farm, Turner. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2021. (Exp# 21-9951-SW)

	(Exp# 21-9951-544)						
			1/		2/	3/	4/
ID	CULTIVAR or SELECTION	PLNT HT	YIELD	TEST WT	PROTEIN	FN	SAWFLY
		Inches	Bu/Ac	Lbs/Bu	%	Seconds	%
ALUM	WSCIA	16.6	14.6	57.8	16.5	367	6.7
BRENNAN	AGRIPR 10	16.3	13.8	56.3	16.8	388	11.7
CHOTEAU	PI 633974	17.3	17.5	55.9	16.3	364	0.7
CORBIN	BZ 996434	16.8	17.1	57.6	16.4	377	2.3
DAGMAR	PI 690450	17.3	21.1	58.5	16.2	396	1.7
DUCLAIR	PI 660981	17.9	15.8	53.7	16.4	328	1.0
EGAN	PI 671855	17.0	17.0	56.4	<u>17.5</u>	<u>437</u>	10.0
LANNING	PI 676978	16.7	18.8	56.6	15.9	360	10.0
MT SIDNEY	MT 1716	18.0	17.8	58.3	16.5	355	2.0
NS PRESSER CLP	PI 679964	17.5	<u>23.8</u>	58.2	14.9	375	5.0
REEDER	ND 695	16.7	17.9	57.0	16.1	365	3.7
SY INGMAR	AGRIPR141	16.0	17.7	58.5	16.3	399	5.0
SY SOREN	AGRIPR 14	16.0	15.8	56.6	17.3	411	6.7
VIDA	PI 642366	15.5	20.4	57.7	15.3	354	0.7
WB GUNNISON	BZ 92413R	17.2	15.3	56.7	15.5	334	0.7
WB9879CLP	WB9879CLP	17.0	18.8	57.1	16.2	427	1.0
MT 1809	VIDA/M0 09/3-4	15.9	20.2	55.2	16.7	357	2.3
MT 1855	MT1053/MO8/3-4	15.6	17.4	57.8	16.5	388	3.7
MT 1904	VIDA///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOWST(16.9	17.4	<u>58.8</u>	16.0	320	0.7
MT 1927	MT1203/MT1234	16.9	20.4	54.8	16.7	331	<u>0.3</u>
MT 1931	MT1316/MT1319	17.8	21.7	55.1	15.3	319	18.3
MT 1934	VIDA/MT1319	17.8	23.4	56.7	15.2	375	1.0
MT 1938	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	17.2	19.8	54.9	15.9	373	0.7
MT 1939	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	17.1	18.3	54.9	15.8	336	3.7
MT 1951	MT1316/EGAN	<u>18.2</u>	17.3	53.2	17.3	383	7.0
EXPERIMENTAL MI	EANS	16.9	18.4	56.6	16.2	368.8	4.3
LSD (0.05)		1.4	2.9	1.6	0.5	28.6	4.0
C.V.%		5.0	9.6	1.7	1.9	4.7	57.7
P-VALUE (Varieties)		0.0070	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001

^{1/} Volumetric yields are based on plot weights adjusted to uniform 13 percent grain moisture and 60 lbs/bu as the standard test weight for wheat.

Bold indicates varieties with values equal to highest variety within a column based on Fisher's protected LSD (p=0.05).

Management Information (21-9951-SW)

Seeding Date: May 5, 2021 Harvest Date: August 17, 2021

Fertility: 100-20-10-10 side banded

System: No Till

Herbicide: Vendetta (16oz/ac), Affinity (0.4oz/ac), Discover (12.8oz/ac)

Insecticide: none

Previous Crop: Chemical Fallow - Durum
Precipitation: 3.48" seeding to harvest maturity

^{2/} Protein values are adjusted to 13 percent grain moisture.

^{3/} FN is the falling number value reported in seconds adjusted to 14 percent flour moisture.

^{4/} Sawfly rating is reported as the percentage of cut stems.

TABLE 2. Nine-Year Yield and Test Weight Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at the Max Cederberg Farm, Turner. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2012-2021. (Exp# 9951-SW)

					1/ YIE	LD (Bu	shels	Per Acre	∍)			1	TEST W	/EIGHT	(Pou	nds Per	Bushel)	
2/VARIETY o	r SEI ECTION	No. of YEARS TESTED	2017	2019	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK YIELD	9-YR COMP. AVE YIELD	2017	2019	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK TEST WT	9-YR COMP. AVE
Z/ VARIETT O	SELECTION	3/	2017	2010	2019	2020	2021	3/	4/	5/	2017	2010	2019	2020	2021	3/	4/	5/
Pl642366 \	VIDA (+)	9	25.1	39.3	58.5	56.8	20.4	41.3	100.0	41.3	59.3	60.4	57.0	58.7	57.7	59.2	100.0	59.2
Pl676978 L	_ANNING (+)	7	19.6	39.5	55.8	54.8	18.8	39.4	97.8	40.5	59.8	59.3	56.0	58.7	56.6	58.4	99.5	58.9
	DAGMAR (+)	4		35.4	56.1	53.6	21.1	41.5	94.9	39.3		60.5	58.1	59.3	58.5	59.1	101.1	59.9
LIMAGR143 L		4	19.0	39.3	58.0	51.4		42.0	93.4	38.6	60.5	60.4	56.5	59.3		59.2	100.5	59.6
	NS PRESSER CLP (P+)	6	25.4	40.4	57.1	46.1	23.8	36.8	92.6	38.3	59.2	59.4	54.9	56.6		56.8	97.7	57.9
ND 695 F	REEDER (+)	9	21.2	36.8	50.8	54.4	17.9	38.0	92.0	38.0	59.3	60.0	57.0	58.3	57.0	59.5	100.4	59.5
Pl671855 E	EGAN (+)	7	18.9	35.0	49.8	48.3	17.0	36.8	91.3	37.7	58.6	58.1	56.1	56.5	56.4	57.7	98.2	58.2
	VIT SIDNEY (++)	3			51.6	51.7	17.8	40.4	89.3	36.9			58.0	59.8	58.3	58.7	101.6	60.2
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	6	18.8	37.8	52.8	45.8	14.6	35.2	88.6	36.6	60.6	60.8	58.2	58.2	57.8	59.1	101.5	60.1
Pl660981 [DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	9	22.1	28.7	53.7	49.7	15.8	36.6	88.4	36.6	58.8	59.3	56.1	58.0	53.7	58.0	97.9	58.0
IMICHT-79 \	WB9879CLP (P+)	9	19.5	32.6	53.8	50.1	18.8	36.3	87.8	36.3	59.6	60.5	57.1	58.8	57.1	59.3	100.2	59.3
BZ996434 (CORBIN (P+)	9	16.1	30.2	52.2	48.3	17.1	35.8	86.5	35.8	60.8	60.9	57.2	59.1	57.6	59.8	101.0	59.8
	SY INGMAR (P+)	5	15.8	39.0	48.2	51.6	17.7	34.4	86.0	35.6	61.3	61.9	58.9	59.8	58.5	60.1	102.5	60.7
BZ902413 \	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawfly tol)	9	20.3	37.7	47.6	50.7	15.3	35.1	84.9	35.1	59.9	60.8	58.8	59.2	56.7	60.0	101.3	60.0
01S0263-28 S	SY SOREN (P+)	7	18.5	32.1	52.1	53.3	15.8	34.0	84.5	34.9	60.8	61.5	58.1	59.2	56.6	59.1	100.6	59.6
Pl633974 (CHOTEAU (+)(sawfly tol)	9	17.3	37.0	53.1	46.4	17.5	34.8	84.2	34.8	59.7	60.2	56.2	58.5	55.9	58.7	99.1	58.7
0150042-10 E	BRENNAN (P+)	7	11.5	37.2	51.6	46.4	13.8	32.9	81.6	33.8	61.0	61.5	59.7	60.8	56.3	60.4	102.8	60.9
Cl13596 F	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	8	15.7	28.8	46.9	43.5		33.7	79.9	33.0	59.6	60.8	58.0	58.6		60.0	100.9	59.8
MEANS (For I	Entries Listed)		19.1	35.7	52.8	50.2	17.7			36.8	59.9	60.4	57.3	58.7	57.1			59.5
6/ Grow ing Se	eason Precipitation (in.)		2.3	4.0	3.0	5.9	3.5	6.4										
Soil PAW (in.)	to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	6.3	n/a	n/a	7.4										
Total Plant Ava	ailable Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	9.3	n/a	n/a	16.4										
Soil NO3 (lbs.)) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45										
	Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	19	n/a	n/a	43										
Fertilizer Appli	• •	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	100										
		(# P2O5)	20	20	20	20	20	22										
		(# K2O)	10	10	10	10	10	12										
		(# S)	0	10	10	10	10	5										
Ob a al a ala			-	-	-	-	-	-										

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/crops/index.html for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted. No harvest in 2014 due to hail.

^{4/} Percent of Vida yield or test weight for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{5/ 9-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z w here x = average yield or test w eight of a given entry for years tested, y = average yield or test w eight for Vida for the same years, and z = 9-Yr average yield or test w eight for the check variety Vida.

^{6/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.

TABLE 3. Nine-Year Protein and Sawfly Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at the Max Cederberg Farm, Turner. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2012-2021. (Exp# 9951-SW)

			1	/ PRO	TEN %	ն (Adju	sted	_	rain mois	•		SAWF	LY RA	TING	(% of		odged ste	•
2/ VARIETY	or SELECTION	No. of YEARS TESTED	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK PROTEIN	9-YR COMP. AVE. PROTEIN	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK SAWFLY	9-YR COMP. AVE. SAWFLY
		3/						3/	4/	5/						3/	4/	5/
BZ902413	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawfly tol)	9	15.8	15.2	14.3	15.0	15.5	14.6	99.0	14.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	12.1	0.5
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	9	17.2	17.1	15.8	16.0	16.2	15.7	106.4	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.2	51.7	2.2
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	9	16.9	16.5	15.5	15.7	16.4	15.3	103.8	15.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	2.8	64.7	2.8
Cl 13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	8	16.0	15.7	15.1	15.4		15.0	102.1	15.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7		3.1	65.8	2.8
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(saw fly tol)	9	17.1	16.8	15.5	16.0	16.3	15.6	105.9	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.0	93.1	4.0
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	9	15.6	16.2	15.3	15.7	16.4	15.2	102.8	15.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	4.0	94.0	4.0
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	9	15.4	15.3	15.3	14.6	15.3	14.8	100.0	14.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	4.3	100.0	4.3
ND 695	REEDER (+)	9	16.5	16.5	15.9	15.8	16.1	15.5	104.8	15.5	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	3.7	5.2	121.6	5.2
MT 1716	MT SIDNÈY (++)	3			15.6	15.5	16.5	15.9	105.4	15.6			0.7	0.0	2.0	0.9	159.9	6.9
PI 690450	DAGMAR (+)	4		16.3	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.0	105.8	15.6		0.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.8	179.9	7.7
AGRIPR141	SY INGMA'R (P+)	5	17.6	16.5	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.4	108.2	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	5.0	1.1	283.3	12.2
	LCS PRO (P+)	4	17.3	16.1	15.3	15.8		16.1	106.5	15.7	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.7		1.2	350.4	15.1
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	6	16.8	16.0	15.4	15.8	16.5	15.9	104.6	15.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	6.7	1.4	433.8	18.6
01S0263-28	3 SY SOREN (P+)	7	17.5	17.0	15.7	16.1	17.3	16.3	108.8	16.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	6.7	1.4	499.5	21.5
Pl679964	NS PRESSER CLP (P+)	6	16.2	15.9	15.2	16.7	14.9	15.7	103.3	15.3	3.7	0.3	0.3	1.0	5.0	1.7	517.2	22.2
Pl676978	LANNING (+)	7	17.1	16.9	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.9	105.6	15.6	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	10.0	1.8	632.7	27.2
Pl671855	EGAN (+)	7	18.8	18.1	16.7	17.1	17.5	17.2	114.3	16.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	10.0	1.9	649.4	27.9
0150042-10	BRENNAN (P+)	7	17.7	17.4	15.4	16.0	16.8	16.2	107.9	15.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	11.7	2.0	716.0	30.8
MEANS (Fo	or Entries Listed)		16.8	16.4	15.5	15.8	16.2			15.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.3			12.0
6/ Grow ing	Season Precipitation (in.)		2.3	4.0	3.0	5.9	3.5	6.4										
Soil PAW (ir	n.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	6.3	n/a	n/a	7.4										
Total Plant A	Available Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	9.3	n/a	n/a	16.4										
Soil NO3 (lb	s.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45										
SD (Samplin	ng Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	19	n/a	n/a	43										
Fertilizer Ap	pplied	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	100										
		(# P2O5)	20	20	20	20	20	22										
		(# K2O)	10	10	10	10	10	12										
		(# S)	0	10	10	10	10	5										
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^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/crops/index.html for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted. No harvest in 2014 due to hail.

^{4/} Percent of Vida protein or sawfly rating for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{5/ 9-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z w here x = average protein or sawfly rating of a given entry for years tested, y = average protein or sawfly rating for Vida for the same years, and z = 9-Yr average protein or sawfly rating for the check variety Vida.

^{6/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.

TABLE 4. Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Cultivar Evaluation Nursery Grown Off-Station at the Flansaas-Lumsden Farm, Loring. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2021. (Exp# 21-9955-SW)

	2021: (Exp# 21-9935-3W)		1/		2/	3/	4/
ID	CULTIVAR or SELECTION	PLNT HT	YIELD	TEST WT	PROTEIN	FN	SAWFLY
		Inches	Bu/Ac	Lbs/Bu	%	Seconds	%
ALUM	WSCIA	20.4	31.0	60.6	15.8	424	0.7
BRENNAN	AGRIPR 10	17.8	28.9	59.4	16.4	429	0.7
CHOTEAU	PI 633974	20.2	32.4	58.1	16.0	419	0.7
CORBIN	BZ 996434	19.3	31.3	59.3	16.2	389	0.0
DAGMAR	PI 690450	<u>22.1</u>	32.9	59.2	16.1	419	0.3
DUCLAIR	PI 660981	20.2	30.0	57.0	16.2	373	0.3
EGAN	PI 671855	19.8	32.5	57.6	<u>17.5</u>	<u>493</u>	0.7
LANNING	PI 676978	21.3	36.3	56.6	16.1	399	2.0
MT SIDNEY	MT 1716	19.6	33.8	59.5	15.9	451	0.3
NS PRESSER CLP	PI 679964	20.6	32.1	58.0	15.1	395	0.7
REEDER	ND 695	19.9	30.1	58.5	16.3	378	0.7
SY INGMAR	AGRIPR141	19.9	28.5	58.4	16.6	434	0.0
SY SOREN	AGRIPR 14	19.4	31.4	58.4	16.6	446	1.0
VIDA	PI 642366	21.1	35.1	58.9	15.0	370	0.7
WB GUNNISON	BZ 92413R	19.1	28.9	59.2	15.4	427	0.3
WB9879CLP	WB9879CLP	21.4	33.7	57.9	16.3	446	0.0
MT 1809	VIDA/M0 09/3-4	20.0	34.8	57.0	16.5	419	2.3
MT 1855	MT1053/MO8/3-4	20.9	29.3	58.8	16.0	437	0.7
MT 1904	VIDA///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOWST(20.9	29.8	<u>60.6</u>	15.9	398	0.0
MT 1927	MT1203/MT1234	20.7	33.6	56.8	17.0	393	0.0
MT 1931	MT1316/MT1319	17.4	<u>38.4</u>	56.8	15.7	365	2.3
MT 1934	VIDA/MT1319	18.4	37.4	57.5	15.4	367	0.7
MT 1938	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	20.9	37.0	57.5	15.7	375	0.3
MT 1939	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	19.4	36.9	57.3	15.5	385	0.7
MT 1951	MT1316/EGAN	20.3	31.8	54.9	17.2	401	0.3
EXPERIMENTAL MI	EANS	20.0	32.7	58.2	16.1	409.3	0.7
LSD (0.05)		1.4	2.8	0.7	0.4	23.0	1.6
C.V.%		4.4	5.2	0.8	1.3	3.4	148.0
P-VALUE (Varieties)		<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	0.1680

^{1/} Volumetric yields are based on plot weights adjusted to uniform 13 percent grain moisture and 60 lbs/bu as the standard test weight for wheat.

Bold indicates varieties with values equal to highest variety within a column based on Fisher's protected LSD (p=0.05).

Management Information (21-9955-SW)

Seeding Date: May 4, 2021 Harvest Date: August 17, 2021

Fertility: 100-20-10-10 side banded

System: Minimum Till
Herbicide: OpenSky (16 oz/ac)

Insecticide: none

Previous Crop: Chemical Fallow - Spring Wheat
Precipitation: 5.79" seeding to harvest maturity

^{2/} Protein values are adjusted to 13 percent grain moisture.

^{3/} FN is the falling number value reported in seconds adjusted to 14 percent flour moisture.

^{4/} Sawfly rating is reported as the percentage of cut stems.

TABLE 5. Nine-Year Yield and Test Weight Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at the Flansaas/Lumsden Farm, Loring. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2012-2021. (Exp# 9955-SW)

					1/ YIE	LD (Bu	shels	Per Acr	e)			7	TEST V	VEIGHT	(Pou	nds Per E	Bushel)	
2/.\/^.DIET.\/	an CELECTION	No. of YEARS	2047	2040		-		AVE. for YEARS	% of CHECK YIELD	9-YR COMP. AVE YIELD	2047	2040	2010	2020	2024	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK	9-YR COMP. AVE
Z/ VARIETY	or SELECTION	TESTED 3/	2017 4/	2018	2019	2020	2021	3/	5/	6/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	3/	5/	6/
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	9		38.7	65.8	53.4	35.1	50.0	100.0	50.0	•	61.5	59.3	61.0	58.9	59.9	100.0	59.9
Pl676978	LANNING (+)	6		36.7	56.6	49.0	36.3	47.3	96.4	48.2		60.9	58.7	61.1	56.6	59.6	99.1	59.4
Pl679964	NS PRESSER CLP (+)	5		40.2	63.4	43.7	32.1	44.1	91.1	45.5		61.1	58.4	59.1	58.0	58.9	97.9	58.6
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	5		35.9	56.6	45.1	31.0	44.0	90.7	45.3		62.9	60.4	61.5	60.6	61.5	102.3	61.2
ND 695	REEDER (+)	9		36.7	53.1	44.7	30.1	44.8	89.6	44.8		61.3	59.3	61.1	58.5	60.2	100.4	60.2
PI 690450	DAGMAR (+)	4		36.0	55.4	45.2	32.9	42.4	87.8	43.9		61.8	59.3	61.4	59.2	60.4	100.4	60.2
MT 1716	MT SIDNEY (++)	3			57.7	42.6	33.8	44.7	86.9	43.4			59.7	61.7	59.5	60.3	100.9	60.4
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	9		31.5	50.8	43.4	33.7	41.9	83.9	41.9		61.0	58.7	60.4	57.9	59.2	98.9	59.2
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	9		34.6	52.7	39.7	31.3	41.8	83.7	41.8		62.0	59.2	61.6	59.3	60.2	100.5	60.2
	LCS PRO (P+)	3		34.9	56.2	40.1		43.7	83.1	41.5		61.4	58.9	60.8		60.4	99.7	59.7
	3 SY SOREN (P+)	6		28.9	56.0	38.5	31.4	40.6	82.8	41.4		62.2	59.8	61.9	58.4	60.5	100.6	60.3
	SY INGMAR (P+)	4		32.7	55.1	43.1	28.5	39.9	82.6	41.3		62.3	60.5	62.3	58.4	60.9	101.2	60.6
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	9		31.4	53.6	35.2	30.0	40.9	81.9	40.9		60.0	58.2	59.3	57.0	58.5	97.7	58.5
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(saw fly tol)	9		31.9	49.2	41.3	32.4	40.6	81.3	40.6		60.6	58.8	60.5	58.1	59.1	98.6	59.1
Pl671855	EGAN (+)	7		28.0	44.1	40.2	32.5	40.3	80.9	40.4		59.2	58.1	58.8	57.6	58.4	97.8	58.6
BZ902413	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawfly tol)	9		31.7	49.0	39.0	28.9	40.4	80.8	40.4		62.0	60.6	61.6	59.2	60.5	101.0	60.5
Cl13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	8		28.9	47.2	35.7		38.8	74.9	37.4		61.1	58.9	60.6		59.9	99.8	59.8
0150042-10) BRENNAN (P+)	7		21.8	44.2	33.0	28.9	36.3	72.8	36.4		62.0	60.1	61.2	59.4	60.4	101.3	60.7
MEANS (Fo	or Entries Listed)			33.0	53.7	41.8	31.8			42.5		61.4	59.3	60.9	58.5			59.8
	Season Precipitation (in.)		n/a	n/a	8.8	n/a	5.8	7.6										
	n.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	6.2	8.9	8.6	7.8										
	Available Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	15.0	n/a	14.4	15.0										
,	s.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	23	36	37										
` '	ng Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	33	48	48	43										
Fertilizer Ap	pplied	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	100										
		$(\# P_2O_5)$	20	20	20	20	20	22										
		(# K ₂ O)	10	10	10	10	10	12										
		(# S)	0	10	10	10	10	5										
Chook varia	tu io Mido																	

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/ for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted.

^{4/} No harvest in 2017 due to hail.

^{5/} Percent of Vida yield or test w eight for the same data years as those in w hich a given entry w as tested.

^{6/ 9-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z w here x = average yield or test w eight of a given entry for years tested, y = average yield or test w eight for Vida for the same years, and z = 9-Yr average yield or test w eight for the check variety Vida.

^{7/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.

TABLE 6. Nine-Year Protein and Sawfly Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at the Flansaas/Lumsden Farm, Loring. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2012-2021. (Exp# 9955-SW)

	<u> </u>																	
			1	/ PRO	TEN %	Adju) ۵	ısted	to 13% g	rain mois	ture)	;	SAWF	LYRA	TING	(% of	cut and lo	odged ste	ems)
		No.						AVE.	%	9-YR						AVE.	%	9-YR
		of						for	of	COMP.						for	of	COMP.
		YEARS						YEARS	CHECK	AVE.						YEARS	CHECK	AVE.
2/ VARIETY	or SELECTION	TESTED	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	TESTED	PROTEIN	PROTEIN	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	TESTED	SAWFLY	SAWFLY
		3/	4/					3/	5/	6/	4/					3/	5/	6/
BZ902413	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawfly tol)	9		14.9	14.2	14.8	15.4	14.4	103.0	14.4		0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	23.7	0.3
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	9		16.6	14.8	16.2	16.3	15.4	109.9	15.4		0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	29.0	0.4
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	9		16.1	13.8	15.7	16.2	14.8	106.1	14.8		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	40.1	0.6
AGRIPR141	SY INGMAR (P+)	4		16.7	14.0	16.0	16.6	15.8	112.5	15.7		0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	50.0	0.7
PI 690450	DAGMAR (+)	4		16.3	13.8	15.7	16.1	15.5	110.1	15.4		0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	50.0	0.7
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	9		15.8	13.7	15.6	16.2	14.9	106.4	14.9		0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	60.7	0.9
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(saw fly tol)	9		16.2	14.5	15.4	16.0	15.1	108.1	15.1		0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	79.4	1.1
MT 1716	MT SIDNEY (++)	3			13.8	15.9	15.9	15.2	109.5	15.3			0.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	79.9	1.1
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	5		15.3	13.7	14.4	15.8	14.8	104.6	14.6		0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	83.3	1.2
Cl13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	8		15.8	13.9	15.2		14.6	105.6	14.8		0.3	1.0	1.0		1.3	89.4	1.3
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	9		14.6	12.6	14.0	15.0	14.0	100.0	14.0		0.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	100.0	1.4
Pl679964	NS PRESSER CLP (P+)	5		14.9	12.6	16.0	15.1	14.6	103.4	14.4		0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	116.7	1.6
01S0263-28	3 SY SOREN (P+)	6		17.6	14.8	16.2	16.6	16.0	114.0	15.9		0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	133.5	1.9
0150042-10) BRENNAN (P+)	7		17.5	15.2	17.0	16.4	16.0	113.2	15.8		1.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	143.0	2.0
ND 695	REEDER (+)	9		15.6	14.0	14.9	16.3	15.0	107.0	15.0		2.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.4	171.7	2.4
Pl671855	EGAN (+)	7		17.7	16.1	16.7	17.5	16.8	119.2	16.7		2.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	185.9	2.6
LIMAGR143	LCS PRO (P+)	3		16.5	13.5	15.3		15.1	110.0	15.4		0.7	0.0	2.3		1.0	225.2	3.2
Pl676978	LANNING (+)	6		15.7	13.9	15.1	16.1	15.0	107.0	15.0		2.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	266.9	3.7
MEANS (Fo	or Entries Listed)			16.1	14.1	15.6	16.1			15.1		0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6			1.5
7/ Grow ing	Season Precipitation (in.)		n/a	n/a	8.8	n/a	5.8	7.6										
	n.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	6.2	8.9	8.6	7.8										
Total Plant A	Available Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	15.0	n/a	14.4	15.0										
Soil NO3 (lbs	s.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	23	36	37										
SD (Samplin	ng Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	33	48	48	43										
Fertilizer Ap	pplied	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	100										
•	•	(# P ₂ O ₅)	20	20	20	20	20	22										
		(# K ₂ O)	10	10	10	10	10	12										
		(# S)	0	10	10	10	10	5										
Chook vario	tvie Vide	. ,	-	-	-	-	-	-										

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology w ebsite at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/ for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted.

^{4/} No harvest in 2017 due to hail.

^{5/} Percent of Vida protein or sawfly rating for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{6/ 9-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z where x = average protein or sawfly rating of a given entry for years tested, y = average protein or sawfly rating for Vida for the same years, and z = 9-Yr average protein or sawfly rating for the check variety Vida.

^{7/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.

TABLE 7. Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Cultivar Evaluation Nursery Grown Off-Station at McKeever Farm & Seed, Inc., Loma. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2021. (Exp# 21-9957-SW)

	(EXP# 21-9937-3VV)							
			1/		2/	3/	4/	5/
ID	CULTIVAR or SELECTION	PLNT HT	YIELD	TEST WT	PROTEIN	FN	SAWFLY	Grasshopper
		Inches	Bu/Ac	Lbs/Bu	%	Seconds	%	%
ALUM	WSCIA	21.4	15.1	55.9	15.8	412	23.3	0.3
BRENNAN	AGRIPR 10	21.8	15.3	<u>57.5</u>	15.6	433	46.7	8.7
CHOTEAU	PI 633974	21.4	13.9	54.5	15.6	399	5.3	12.0
CORBIN	BZ 996434	23.6	<u>19.6</u>	56.3	15.9	357	12.0	0.3
DAGMAR	PI 690450	21.7	17.0	56.0	15.8	387	11.7	2.0
DUCLAIR	PI 660981	23.3	15.8	53.1	16.5	374	12.0	5.0
EGAN	PI 671855	18.8	11.8	52.1	16.6	459	45.0	60.0
LANNING	PI 676978	19.0	10.5	53.5	15.5	389	66.7	70.0
MT SIDNEY	MT 1716	22.4	12.7	55.2	15.3	437	23.3	43.3
NS PRESSER CLP	PI 679964	22.9	12.5	52.5	15.6	417	25.0	35.0
REEDER	ND 695	22.6	10.9	53.8	15.7	380	51.7	60.0
SY INGMAR	AGRIPR141	19.7	9.1	56.4	15.7	406	40.0	66.7
SY SOREN	AGRIPR 14	22.3	15.8	55.1	16.1	468	43.3	22.0
VIDA	PI 642366	22.4	15.4	54.4	15.1	400	21.7	25.3
WB GUNNISON	BZ 92413R	20.1	18.0	56.5	15.3	420	<u>0.0</u>	<u>0.0</u>
WB9879CLP	WB9879CLP	21.3	15.3	54.2	16.2	426	2.3	2.0
MT 1809	VIDA/M0 09/3-4	22.2	15.2	53.2	16.3	439	26.7	0.3
MT 1855	MT1053/MO8/3-4	22.5	11.8	54.5	15.4	<u>470</u>	10.3	25.0
MT 1904	VIDA///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOWST(19.3	14.0	56.1	16.2	414	1.0	0.3
MT 1927	MT1203/MT1234	22.9	15.7	51.7	<u>17.0</u>	381	13.3	6.7
MT 1931	MT1316/MT1319	22.0	13.2	55.7	14.7	324	71.7	45.0
MT 1934	VIDA/MT1319	<u>23.6</u>	14.4	55.0	15.3	359	43.3	25.0
MT 1938	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	22.1	16.8	56.1	15.0	364	26.7	23.3
MT 1939	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	21.8	16.5	55.1	14.7	379	23.3	40.0
MT 1951	MT1316/EGAN	21.7	12.6	52.9	16.4	395	40.0	26.7
EXPERIMENTAL MI	EANS	21.7	14.4	54.7	15.7	403.6	27.5	24.2
LSD (0.05)		1.7	2.5	1.1	0.6	23.6	14.8	27.0
C.V.%		4.7	10.8	1.2	2.4	3.6	32.8	67.9
P-VALUE (Varieties)		<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001

^{1/} Volumetric yields are based on plot weights adjusted to uniform 13 percent grain moisture and 60 lbs/bu as the standard test weight for wheat

Bold indicates varieties with values equal to highest variety within a column based on Fisher's protected LSD (p=0.05).

Management Information (21-9957-SW)

Seeding Date: April 21, 2021 Harvest Date: August 12, 2021

Fertility: 100-20-10-10 side banded

System: No Till

Herbicide: Vendetta (16 oz/ac)

Insecticide: none

Previous Crop: Chemical Fallow - Spring Wheat

Precipitation: n/a

^{2/} Protein values are adjusted to 13 percent grain moisture.

^{3/} FN is the falling number value reported in seconds adjusted to 14 percent flour moisture.

^{4/} Sawfly rating is reported as the percentage of cut stems.

^{5/} Grasshopper damage is reported as the percentage of missing heads due to chewed and broken stems.

TABLE 8. Nine-Year Yield and Test Weight Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at McKeever Farm & Seed, Inc., Loma. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2013-2021. (Exp# 9957-SW)

					1/ YIE	LD (Bu	ıshels	Per Acr	e)			7	ΓEST V	VEIGHT	「(Pou	nds Per	Bushel)	
2/ VARIETY	Y or SELECTION	No. of YEARS TESTED 3/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED 3/	% of CHECK YIELD 4/	9-YR COMP. AVE YIELD 5/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED 3/	% of CHECK TEST WT 4/	9-YR COMP. AVE TEST W 5/
PI 690450	DAGMAR (+)	4		37.8	51.9	52.1	17.0	39.7	106.0	40.3		55.3	56.3	60.4	56.0	57.0	102.4	56.8
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	9	32.0	33.5	48.8	52.2	15.4	38.0	100.0	38.0	53.5	52.8	55.8	59.6	54.4	55.5	100.0	55.5
Pl679964	NS PRESSER CLP (P+)	6	32.8	31.9	49.2	49.7	12.5	31.2	95.2	36.2	52.6	49.9	54.4	56.5	52.5	52.9	96.1	53.3
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	9	30.0	32.7	46.8	50.2	19.6	35.7	93.7	35.7	53.5	55.4	55.9	59.8	56.3	56.1	101.1	56.1
BZ92413R	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawfly to I)	9	33.7	31.3	48.5	50.5	18.0	35.6	93.6	35.6	54.7	54.3	56.3	59.3	56.5	56.6	102.0	56.6
0150042-1	0 BRENNAN (P+)	8	31.1	35.2	42.8	52.6	15.3	31.5	92.8	35.3	56.1	57.1	57.2	61.4	57.5	57.5	104.7	58.1
Pl676978	LANNING (+)	7	30.9	33.2	45.3	42.6	10.5	30.2	92.5	35.2	50.4	50.2	52.6	58.4	53.5	52.8	96.2	53.4
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	9	33.2	31.2	47.8	48.0	15.8	34.9	91.8	34.9	52.3	53.3	55.4	58.2	53.1	54.8	98.8	54.8
Pl671855	EGAN (+)	8	25.6	31.4	43.3	53.3	11.8	30.9	91.0	34.6	51.0	51.6	53.2	56.7	52.1	53.0	96.5	53.5
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	9	26.7	29.9	45.9	50.3	15.3	33.8	89.0	33.8	53.6	54.6	56.2	59.3	54.2	55.5	100.1	55.5
LIMAGR143	3 LCS PRO (P+)	4	33.2	33.3	40.8	40.3		36.9	88.6	33.7	53.3	51.7	54.5	58.3		54.5	98.2	54.5
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	6	31.0	31.4	37.9	46.7	15.1	28.9	88.2	33.5	55.3	53.3	53.5	57.8	55.9	54.8	99.5	55.2
AGRIPR141	· ,	5	29.1	37.9	42.3	41.1	9.1	31.9	87.7	33.4	53.6	54.2	56.0	57.9	56.4	55.6	100.7	55.9
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(saw fly tol)	9	25.5	29.6	48.5	45.3	13.9	32.5	85.4	32.5	52.8	53.7	54.7	59.0		55.1	99.3	55.1
	28 SY SOREN (P+)	7	28.6	35.5	28.3	45.0	15.8	27.3	83.5	31.8	54.0	53.3	53.2	58.6	55.1	54.5	99.3	55.1
MT 1716	MT SIDNEY (++)	3			32.6	50.9	12.7	32.1	82.6	31.4			54.7	60.8	55.2	56.9	100.6	55.8
ND 695	REEDER (+)	9	29.3	32.1	25.7	36.0	10.9	30.1	79.2	30.1	52.8	53.4	51.5	58.4	53.8	55.1	99.3	55.1
Cl13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	8	27.6	31.5	31.8	40.4		31.1	76.2	29.0	54.8	54.5	53.7	58.3		56.1	100.8	55.9
MEANS (F	or Entries Listed)		30.0	32.9	42.1	47.1	14.3			34.2	53.4	53.4	54.7					55.3
6/ Grow ing	Season Precipitation (in.)		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.7										
Soil PAW (i	in.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	9.81	7.94	9.1										
Total Plant	Available Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	n/a	9.81	n/a	14.5										
Soil NO3 (lb	os.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	197	193	141										
SD (Sampli	ing Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	n/a	48	45	48										
Fertilizer A	pplied	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	103										
'	• •	(# P ₂ O ₅)	20	20	20	20	20	20										
		(# K ₂ O)	10	10	10	10	10	10										
		(# S) ´	0	10	10	10	10	6										
Chook varie	oty in Mido																	

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/ for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted.

^{4/} Percent of Vida yield or test weight for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{5/ 9-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z w here x = average yield or test w eight of a given entry for years tested, y = average yield or test w eight for Vida for the same years, and z = 9-Yr average yield or test w eight for the check variety Vida.

^{6/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.

TABLE 9. Nine-Year Protein and Sawfly Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at McKeever Farm & Seed, Inc., Loma. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2013-2021. (Exp# 9957-SW)

			1	/ PRO	TEN %	6 (Adjι	ısted	to 13% g	rain mois	sture)		SAWF	LY RA	TING	(% o f (odged ste	ems)
2/ VARIETY	or SELECTION	No. of YEARS TESTED	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK PROTEIN	9-YR COMP. AVE PROTEIN	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED	% of CHECK SAWFLY	9-YR COMP. AVE. SAWFL
		3/						3/	4/	5/						3/	4/	5/
BZ92413R	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawflytol)	9	17.7	17.1	16.0	14.1	15.3	15.7	97.7	15.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	8.3	0.4
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	9	18.4	17.7	15.8		16.2	16.5	102.1	16.5	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.2	22.1	1.2
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(saw fly tol)	9	18.7	18.0	15.7	15.1	15.6	16.5	102.4	16.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	6.7	5.3	2.5	46.9	2.5
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	9	19.1	18.2	16.6	15.2	15.9	16.7	103.5	16.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	12.0	2.7	50.3	2.7
PI 690450	DAGMAR (+)	4		17.9	15.6	15.0	15.8	16.1	102.8	16.6		0.7	1.0	2.3	11.7	3.9	50.5	2.7
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	9	18.5	17.8	15.7	15.2	16.5	16.6	102.8	16.6	0.7	0.7	2.3	5.0	12.0	3.9	72.4	3.9
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	9	18.3	17.5	15.7	14.2	15.1	16.1	100.0	16.1	0.3	0.3	4.0	5.0	21.7	5.4	100.0	5.4
Cl13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	8	17.7	17.2	16.3	15.2		16.4	101.1	16.3	0.3	1.0	6.7	6.7		3.3	100.0	5.4
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	6	18.4	18.6	16.6	14.7	15.8	16.9	102.6	16.5	2.3	2.3	4.0	10.0	23.3	7.8	129.3	6.9
Pl679964	NS PRESSER CLP (P+)	6	18.4	17.7	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.8	101.9	16.4	2.3	1.0	5.0	21.7	25.0	9.6	157.8	8.5
MT 1716	MT SIDNEY (++)	3			16.1	14.5	15.3	15.3	101.9	16.4			10.0	18.3	23.3	17.2	168.5	9.0
AGRIPR141	SY INGMAR (P+)	5	18.5	18.0	15.8	15.0	15.7	16.6	102.6	16.5	6.7	6.7	5.3	16.7	40.0	15.1	240.4	12.9
	BRENNAN (P+)	8	17.8	17.5	15.7	14.6	15.6	16.5	101.0	16.3	10.0	8.3	16.7	13.3	46.7	13.2	254.4	13.7
Pl671855	EGAN (+)	8	20.7	19.9	17.0	15.6	16.6	18.2	110.9	17.9	6.7	3.7	11.7	25.0	45.0	13.9	267.2	14.3
01S0263-28	SY SOREN (P+)	7	18.5	18.4	16.5	15.3	16.1	17.4	105.8	17.1	6.7	6.7	11.7	16.7	43.3	16.0	270.2	14.5
ND 695	REEDER (+)	9	18.6	18.1	16.5	14.8	15.7	16.5	102.6	16.5	10.0	5.3	16.7	13.3	51.7	15.7	291.7	15.7
Pl676978	LANNING (+)	7	19.0	18.8	15.6	14.8	15.5	17.0	103.4	16.7	8.3	2.3	6.7	6.7	66.7	20.1	340.3	18.3
LIMAGR143	LCS PRO (P+)	4	17.7	17.5	14.9	14.7		16.2	98.6	15.9	8.3	3.7	7.0	20.0		9.8	403.4	21.7
MEANS (Fo	or Entries Listed)		18.5	18.0	16.0	14.9	15.8			16.5	3.9	2.6	6.2	10.8	26.9			8.9
6/ Growing	Season Precipitation (in.)		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.7										
Soil PAW (in	n.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	9.81	7.94	9.1										
Total Plant A	vailable Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	n/a	9.81	n/a	14.5										
Soil NO3 (lbs	s.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	197	193	141										
SD (Samplin	g Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	n/a	48	45	48										
Fertilizer Ap	- :	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	103										
	•	(# P ₂ O ₅)	20	20	20	20	20	20										
		(# K ₂ O)	10	10	10	10	10	10										
		(# S)	0	10	10	10	10	6										
OL		/	•		. •	. •		•										

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/ for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, += Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted.

^{4/} Percent of Vida protein or sawfly rating for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{5/ 9-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z where x = average protein or sawfly rating of a given entry for years tested, y = average protein or sawfly rating for Vida for the same year and z = 9-Yr average protein or sawfly rating for the check variety Vida.

TABLE 10. Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Cultivar Evaluation Nursery Grown Off-Station at the Kammerzell Farm, Chester. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2021. (Exp# 21-9953-SW)

	2021. (EXP# 21-9953-SW)						
			1/		2/	3/	4/
ID	CULTIVAR or SELECTION	PLNT HT	YIELD	TEST WT	PROTEIN	FN	SAWFLY
		Inches	Bu/Ac	Lbs/Bu	%	Seconds	%
ALUM	WSCIA	22.0	23.9	<u>57.7</u>	16.1	302	11.7
BRENNAN	AGRIPR 10	19.8	23.4	55.9	16.3	299	18.3
CHOTEAU	PI 633974	21.8	22.4	53.8	16.7	251	10.3
CORBIN	BZ 996434	<u>24.5</u>	24.2	55.1	16.2	228	10.3
DAGMAR	PI 690450	23.3	25.7	55.2	16.4	264	4.0
DUCLAIR	PI 660981	22.3	21.7	52.9	16.2	300	3.7
EGAN	PI 671855	22.3	22.2	52.8	17.0	261	41.7
LANNING	PI 676978	21.6	21.9	52.8	15.9	158	25.0
MT SIDNEY	MT 1716	24.4	20.5	54.2	16.1	228	25.0
NS PRESSER CLP	PI 679964	23.7	23.7	54.4	15.4	315	11.7
REEDER	ND 695	21.2	19.5	54.1	16.2	244	25.0
SY INGMAR	AGRIPR141	20.3	18.5	54.6	16.9	170	25.0
SY SOREN	AGRIPR 14	21.8	20.4	54.1	16.6	303	20.0
VIDA	PI 642366	23.1	23.9	54.7	15.7	206	20.0
WB GUNNISON	BZ 92413R	20.4	25.4	55.2	15.6	<u>322</u>	<u>0.0</u>
WB9879CLP	WB9879CLP	19.3	25.5	54.1	16.6	291	5.3
MT 1809	VIDA/M0 09/3-4	23.8	23.1	53.6	16.7	217	21.7
MT 1855	MT1053/MO8/3-4	23.0	24.4	55.1	15.8	247	23.3
MT 1904	VIDA///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOWST(22.7	26.0	56.6	16.2	307	3.7
MT 1927	MT1203/MT1234	21.4	23.4	53.4	<u>17.2</u>	218	2.3
MT 1931	MT1316/MT1319	20.7	24.0	51.7	16.1	84	50.0
MT 1934	VIDA/MT1319	21.7	22.6	52.4	15.7	168	8.7
MT 1938	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	21.4	<u>26.7</u>	53.4	15.8	181	11.7
MT 1939	MT1316///MT1018//CHOTEAU/YELLOW	22.7	25.6	52.7	15.8	180	28.3
MT 1951	MT1316/EGAN	20.2	20.1	50.8	17.1	249	20.0
EXPERIMENTAL M	EANS	22.0	23.2	54.1	16.2	239.7	17.1
LSD (0.05)		2.0	2.6	0.9	0.5	20.5	13.1
C.V.%		5.4	6.8	1.1	1.8	5.2	46.7
P-VALUE (Varieties)		<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001	<.0001

^{1/} Volumetric yields are based on plot weights adjusted to uniform 13 percent grain moisture and 60 lbs/bu as the standard test weight for wheat.

Bold indicates varieties with values equal to highest variety within a column based on Fisher's protected LSD (p=0.05).

Management Information (21-9953-SW)

Seeding Date: April 17, 2021
Harvest Date: September 2, 2021
Fertility: 100-20-10 side banded

System: No Till Herbicide: none Insecticide: none

Previous Crop: Chemical Fallow - Spring Wheat

Precipitation: n/a

^{2/} Protein values are adjusted to 13 percent grain moisture.

^{3/} FN is the falling number value reported in seconds adjusted to 14 percent flour moisture.

^{4/} Sawfly rating is reported as the percentage of cut stems.

TABLE 11. Eight-Year Yield and Test Weight Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at the Kammerzell Farm, Chester. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2014-2021. (Exp# 9953-SW)

					1/ YI	ELD (B	Bushel	s Per Ac				•	TEST V	VEIGHT	Γ (Pou	nds Per	Bushel)	
2/ VARIETY	or SELECTION	No. of YEARS TESTED 3/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED 3/	% of CHECK YIELD 4/	8-YR COMP. AVE YIELD 5/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	AVE. for YEARS TESTED 3/	% of CHECK TEST WT 4/	8-YR COMP. AVE. TEST WI 5/
MT 1621	DAGMAR (+)	4		44.6	69.6	52.9	25.7	48.2	103.2	39.0		57.5	60.5	57.5	55.2	57.7	102.6	56.2
_	BRENNAN (P+)	8	30.4	41.4	56.0	54.3	23.4	38.0	100.5	38.0	57.5	58.5	61.5	59.9	55.2	57.7 57.6	102.0	50.2 57.6
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(saw fly tol)	8	33.7	37.0	65.8	54.4	21.7	37.9	100.3	37.9	53.6	54.6	58.8	55.3	52.9	54.0	98.4	54.0
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	8	33.0	41.8	69.9	51.3	23.9	37.8	100.2	37.8	55.7	55.7	59.2	55.3	54.7	54.8	100.0	54.8
Pl671855	EGAN (+)	8	27.2	41.8	63.6	48.3	22.2	36.5	96.5	36.5	54.4	55.3	56.8	54.0	52.8	54.0	98.5	54.0
Pl676978	LANNING (+)	7	30.8	40.8	61.3	52.3	21.9	36.5	96.2	36.4	53.9	54.6	58.5	55.8	52.8	53.9	97.8	53.6
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	8	35.2	37.5	59.4	48.1	24.2	36.1	95.5	36.1	55.7	55.6	59.5	55.5	55.1	55.2	100.7	55.2
BZ92413R	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawfly tol)	8	35.1	37.3	58.6	52.7	25.4	36.1	95.4	36.1	56.0	55.6	58.9	56.9	55.2	55.7	101.6	55.7
ND 695	REEDER (+)	8	31.6	40.1	64.5	46.6	19.5	35.2	93.1	35.2	55.4	55.7	59.0	56.1	54.1	55.1	100.6	55.1
MT 1716	MT SIDNEY (++)	3	00		64.3	48.5	20.5	44.4	92.0	34.8	00	00	60.3	57.1	54.2	57.2	101.4	55.6
-	3 SY SOREN (P+)	7	28.8	36.4	61.8	51.0	20.4	34.5	90.8	34.4	54.6	54.7	59.6	56.2	54.1	54.7	99.3	54.4
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	8	28.3	36.3	60.3	48.0	25.5	33.9	89.5	33.9	55.7	56.6	58.2	56.1	54.1	55.1	100.4	55.1
Pl679964	NS PRESSER CLP (P+)	6	29.1	39.8	62.3	48.0	23.7	35.8	88.5	33.5	54.4	54.8	57.4	54.2	54.4	53.6	97.6	53.5
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(saw fly tol)	8	26.4	36.2	55.9	48.3	22.4	32.8	86.6	32.8	55.3	56.3	57.8	55.8	53.8	54.7	99.8	54.7
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	6	24.1	37.2	53.3	49.0	23.9	35.0	86.5	32.7	58.4	55.5	54.7	53.7	57.7	55.2	100.7	55.2
AGRIPR141	SY INGMAR (P+)	5	27.0	32.7	62.6	48.9	18.5	37.9	86.3	32.6	55.1	53.1	59.9	55.8	54.6	55.7	99.2	54.4
Cl13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	7	26.1	38.3	53.6	28.2		31.8	79.8	30.2	56.6	57.3	58.5	57.0		56.5	103.0	56.5
LIMAGR143	LCS PRO (P+)	4	26.1	34.1	56.4	39.5		39.0	79.7	30.1	54.0	53.6	56.5	54.9		54.7	96.9	53.2
MEANS (Fo	or Entries Listed)		29.2	38.2	61.2	48.2	23.2			34.0	55.5	55.5	58.6	55.8	54.1			52.9
	Season Precipitation (in.)		2.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.3										
`	n.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.7	12.1										
	vailable Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14.8										
`	s.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	197	235										
	g Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	48	48										
Fertilizer Ap	plied	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	103										
		(# P2O5)	20	20	20	20	20	20										
		(# K2O)	10	10	10	10	10	10										
		(# S)	10	10	10	10	10	8										

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/ for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted.

^{4/} Percent of Vida yield or test weight for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{5/ 8-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z w here x = average yield or test w eight of a given entry for years tested, y = average yield or test w eight for Vida for the same years, and z = 8-Yr average yield or test w eight for the check variety Vida.

^{6/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.

TABLE 12. Eight-Year Protein and Sawfly Summary on Selected Entries from Dryland Fallow Spring Wheat Variety Nurseries Grown Off-Station at the Kammerzell Farm, Chester. Northern Agricultural Research Center. Havre, Montana. 2014-2021. (Exp# 9953-SW)

	,			4/ DD3	TEN: 0	/ / A .!!		4- 400/			, 	0.4147	- V D 4	TINIC	/0/ ~£			
		No. of		1/ PRC	I BN 9	‰ (Adj	usted	AVE. for	rain moist % of	8-YR COMP.		SAW	-LY RA	IING	(% Of C	AVE. for	odged ste % of	8-YR COMP.
2/ VARIETY	or SELECTION	YEARS TESTED 3/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	YEARS TESTED 3/	CHECK PROTEIN 4/	AVE PROTEIN 4/	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	YEARS TESTED 3/	CHECK SAWFLY 4/	AVE SAWFLY 5/
BZ92413R	WB GUNNISON (P+)(sawflytol)	8	16.6	16.8	14.5	15.9	15.6	16.1	98.2	16.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	17.7	1.2
MT 1621	DAGMAR (+)	4		16.0	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.0	102.3	16.8		1.0	5.0	2.3	4.0	3.1	41.6	2.9
IMICHT-79	WB9879CLP (P+)	8	17.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.6	101.4	16.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	5.3	3.0	42.5	3.0
Pl633974	CHOTEAU (+)(sawfly tol)	8	17.7	15.8	15.5	16.3	16.7	16.8	102.3	16.8	2.0	8.0	1.0	3.7	10.3	3.6	51.8	3.6
Pl660981	DUCLAIR (+)(sawfly tol)	8	17.8	16.6	15.0	16.5	16.2	16.8	102.5	16.8	3.7	1.5	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	52.4	3.6
BZ996434	CORBIN (P+)	8	17.8	17.2	15.3	17.4	16.2	17.1	104.1	17.1	0.7	2.3	3.7	2.3	10.3	4.2	60.5	4.2
Pl642366	VIDA (+)	8	17.1	16.0	14.8	16.2	15.7	16.4	100.0	16.4	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.7	20.0	7.0	100.0	7.0
WA 8166	ALUM (+)	6	17.3	16.7	16.4	17.1	16.1	16.8	103.6	17.0	3.7	3.8	6.7	3.7	11.7	6.9	110.3	7.7
Cl13596	FORTUNA (sawfly tol)	7	17.5	15.6	15.1	16.5		16.5	101.2	16.6	2.3	10.8	5.3	5.3		6.0	118.2	8.2
Pl 679964	NS PRESSER CL (P+)	5	17.5	15.8	15.1	18.1	15.4	16.4	102.7	16.8	6.7	0.3	6.7	5.0	11.7	8.1	130.4	9.1
	BRENNAN (P+)	8	17.1	15.7	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.4	99.8	16.4	6.7	14.2	25.0	5.3	18.3	9.8	140.4	9.8
PI 671855	EGAN (+)	8	19.2	17.0	16.4	18.2	17.0	18.0	109.7	18.0	13.3	10.8	21.7	3.7	41.7	12.9	184.8	12.9
ND 695	REEDER (+)	8	17.6	16.1	15.4	16.5	16.2	16.8	102.4	16.8	13.3	8.3	23.3	10.0	25.0	12.9	185.6	12.9
	3 SY SOREN (P+)	7	18.1	16.7	15.4	16.6	16.6	17.2	105.4	17.3	15.0	6.7	15.0	8.7	20.0	10.3	192.9	13.4
MT 1716	MT SIDNEY (++)	3			15.1	16.2	16.1	15.8	101.5	16.6			16.7	11.7	25.0	17.8	195.1	13.6
	SY INGMAR (P+)	5	17.8	17.5	15.4	16.8	16.9	16.9	105.8	17.4	6.7	5.2	23.3	8.7	25.0	13.8	215.1	15.0
PI 676978	LANNING (+)	7	18.0	15.8	15.6	16.4	15.9	16.8	102.6	16.8	13.3	1.7	31.7	11.7	25.0	14.5	272.3	18.9
LIMA GR143	LCS PRO (P+)	4	17.6	16.4	15.3	16.1		16.3	102.0	16.7	11.7	14.2	31.7	6.7		16.0	534.7	37.2
MEANS (Fo	or Entries Listed)		17.6	16.3	15.4	16.6	16.2			16.8	6.8	5.6	12.4	12.6	5.4			9.2
6/ Grow ing	Season Precipitation (in.)		2.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.3										
Soil PAW (in	n.) to SD @ Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.7	12.1										
Total Plant A	vailable Water (in.)		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14.8										
Soil NO3 (lbs	s.) to SD at Planting		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	197	235										
SD (Samplin	g Depth in Inches)		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	48	48										
Fertilizer Ap	plied	(# N)	100	100	100	100	100	103										
·		(# P2O5)	20	20	20	20	20	20										
		(# K2O)	10	10	10	10	10	10										
		(# S)	10	10	10	10	10	8										
Check variet	tv is Vida.																	

^{1/} See MCES Bulletin 1093 or the Plant Sciences & Plant Pathology website at http://plantsciences.montana.edu/ for evaluation of other important variety performance characteristics to include protein, quality, disease resistance, etc. before making cultivar selection decisions.

^{2/} P = Private Variety, + = Protected Variety, ++ = PVP Title 5 Pending.

^{3/} Only the most recent 5 years are shown, but summary calculations include all years noted.

^{4/} Percent of Vida protein or sawfly for the same data years as those in which a given entry was tested.

^{5/ 8-}Yr Comparable Average = (x/y) * z w here x = average protein or sawfly rating of a given entry for years tested, y = average protein or sawfly rating for Vida for the same years, and z = 8-Yr average protein or sawfly rating for the check variety Vida.

^{6/} Seeding to 14 days prior to harvest maturity.