

Summary of climatic data by months for the 2016-2017 crop year (September to August) and averages for the period 1916-2017 at the Northern Agricultural Research Center, Havre, Montana.

| Month Year | Sep 2016 | Oct 2016 | Nov 2016 | Dec 2016 | Jan 2017 | Feb 2017 | Mar 2017 | Apr 2017 | May 2017 | Jun 2017 | Jul 2017 | Aug 2017 | Crop Year |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| Precipitation (inches) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Year | 2.37 | 3.04 | 0.21 | 0.13 | 0.41 | 0.72 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 1.57 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 9.48 |
| Average (1916-2017) | 1.19 | 0.69 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 0.97 | 1.91 | 2.65 | 1.58 | 1.21 | 12.06 |
| Difference | 1.18 | 2.35 | -0.29 | -0.34 | -0.12 | 0.35 | -0.46 | -0.72 | -1.46 | -1.08 | -1.44 | -1.09 | -2.58 |
| Mean Temperature (°F) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Year | 56.7 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 23.7 | 33.9 | 44.4 | 54.3 | 63.8 | 73.6 | 67.3 | 44.0 |
| Average (1916-2017) | 56.3 | 45.7 | 30.2 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 29.9 | 43.2 | 53.4 | 61.2 | 68.6 | 66.7 | 42.5 |
| Difference | 0.4 | -3.5 | 10.2 | -5.6 | -1.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 |

Last killing frost in spring*

2017 _____ May 19th (31°)
Ave. 1916-2017 _____ May 14th

First killing frost in fall*

2017 _____ September 25th (30.5°)
Ave. 1916-2017 _____ September 20th

Frost free period

2017 _____ 129 days
Ave. 1916-2017 _____ 129 days

Growing degree days (base 50)

May 19-Sept. 25, 2017 _____ 2038.7
May 1-Sept. 30, 2017 _____ 2251.2
Ave. 1951-2017 (May 1 - Sept. 30) _____ 2181.3

Maximum summer temperature _____ 101° F on July 15, 2017.

Minimum winter temperature _____ -27.2° F on December 17, 2016.

*In this summary 32° is considered a killing frost.